The Craft Yarn Council of America (CYCA) has sizing standards for designers to use. You can find them here:

https://www.craftyarncouncil.com/standards/body-sizing

The Centers for Disease Control (CDC) and the World Health Organization (WHO) also have measurement data, but it's limited to age, height/length, weight, and head circumference, so is of limited us for figuring out garment sizes (except hats).

ASTM International (formerly American Society for Testing and Materials) sets standards for business and industry to use in almost everything imaginable. They have data for both infants and children available to purchase and download for \$75. If you really want it, you can download at https://www.astm.org/d4910 d4910m-19.html

Excerpts from ASTM Body Measurements for Infants

These are actual measurements of infants.

Children's Body Measurements*									
	2	3	4	5	6	6x/7			
Height	33-35.5	36-38.5	39-41.5	42-44.5	45-46.5	47-48.5			
Weight	25-28	29-32	33-36	37-42	43-48	49-54			
Chest	20	21	22	23	24	24.75			
Waist	20	20.5	21	21.5	22	22.5			
Нір	21	22	23	24	25	25.75			
Vertical	33	35.5	38	40.5	42.5	44			
Trunk									
Across	9.375	9.75	1.0125	10.5	10.875	11.125			
Shoulder									
Arm Length	11.625	12.75	13.875	15	16.125	17.25			
Cervical to	8.5	9	9.5	10	10.5	11			
Back Waist									
Waist	20	22.25	24.5	26.75	28	29.25			
Height									

^{*}American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), Annual Standards Book, 1996, Vol. 7.02, D 5826-95, pp. 871-873. Note: These measurements are of the nude body. No allowance has been made for diapers. According to ASTM, allow an additional 3" in vertical trunk measurement for diapers.

Vertical Trunk: measure from one shoulder (midway between the neck and armhole), between legs and up the back to the starting point

Across Shoulder: measure across back from armhole seam to armhole seam

Arm Length: measure from armhole seam to wrist

Cervical to Back Waist: measure from back of neck at neckline down back to waistline

Waist Height: measure from waist to soles of feet

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